

Appendix E

Neutral Red Dye Experiments

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APPENDIX E

Neutral Red Dye Experiments

Appendix E-1: Assessment of Protocol Variables in the NICEATM/ECVAM Evaluation of Cytotoxicity Assays

IIVS performed experiments using the 3T3 cells and the NRU test methods before the NICETATM/ECVAM validation study was initiated. The laboratory examined: optimal solvents (DMSO vs. ETOH), cell seeding densities, doubling times, and exposure duration of a test chemical (24, 48, and 72-hour exposures). Data are presented in the appendix.

Appendix E-2: Neutral Red (NR) Dye Experiments – 3T3 Cells

IIVS performed three sets of experiments to compare the optical density (OD) readings obtained in an NRU assay using various concentrations of NR dye and different incubation periods.

- Experiment 1: NR Stain Time Course in 3T3 Cells; NRU incubation times: 0.25, 0.50, 1.0, 2.0, and 3.0 hour.
- Experiment 2: Neutral Red Stain Prepared in DMEM/5%NCS; Test of NR Preparation 1 Day Prior to Use; Tested in 90-100% Confluent 3T3 Cultures
- Experiment 3: Neutral Red Stain Prepared in DMEM/5%NCS; Filtered Immediately before Use; Tested in 90-100% Confluent 3T3 Cultures

Appendix E-3: Neutral Red (NR) Dye Experiments – NHK Cells

IIVS performed three sets of experiments to compare the optical density (OD) readings obtained in an NRU assay using various concentrations of NR dye and different incubation periods.

- Experiment 1: NR Stain Time Course in NHK Cells; NRU incubation times: 0.25, 0.50, 1.0, 2.0, and 3.0 hour.
- Experiment 2: Neutral Red Stain Prepared in KGM; Test of NR Preparation 1 Day Prior to Use; Tested in 90-100% Confluent NHK Cultures
- Experiment 3: Neutral Red Stain Prepared in KGM; Filtered Immediately before Use; Tested in 90-100% Confluent NHK Cultures

Appendix E-4: Neutral Red (NR) Dye Experiments – Concentration vs Time – 3T3 Cells

ECBC performed experiments using the 3T3 cells and the NRU test methods.

- *in vitro* cytotoxicity NRU tests (3T3 cells) using SLS (range = 100 µg/mL to 6.7 µg/mL)

- NR dye mixed with DMEM culture medium with 10% NCS; final concentrations = 25 µg/mL and 50 µg/mL
- Tests performed with two NRU incubation times: 1 hour and 3 hours

µg NR dye/mL	NRU Incubation Time (hours)	Mean Vehicle Control OD ₅₄₀ Value
25	1	0.255
25	3	0.508
50	1	0.330
50	3	0.457

Appendix E1

Assessment of Protocol Variables in the NICEATM/ECVAM Evaluation of Cytotoxicity Assays

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ASSESSMENT OF PROTOCOL VARIABLES IN THE NTP EVALUATION OF CYTOTOXICITY ASSAYS

Balb/C 3T3 Cells

I. What is the acceptable solvent concentration?

Two solvents, DMSO and EtOH, were assayed in the 3T3 assay to determine acceptable concentrations. Multiple exposure times were assessed since the final assay exposure time was not yet established. Various cell seeding concentrations were tested since these experiments were run concurrently with others which used to determine optimal seeding density.

Table 1.

EtOH		Date	2%	1%	0.50%	Seeding Density				
48h	2/26/02	58%	72%		100%	9×10^3 cells/ml				
	2/26/02	49%	73%		102%	4.5×10^3 cells/ml				
72h	2/26/02	67%	75%		105%	9×10^3 cells/ml				
	2/26/02	68%	82%		108%	4.5×10^3 cells/ml				
DMSO		Date	2%	1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	Seeding Density
24h	3/19/02		76%		91%	92%	99%	100%	101.6%	2×10^4 cells/ml
	2/26/02	25%	54%		83%					9×10^3 cells/ml
48h	2/26/02	27%	56%		78%					4.5×10^3 cells/ml
	3/19/02		116%		123%	122%	120%	117%	108.8%	1×10^4 cells/ml
	2/26/02	20%	52%		86%					9×10^3 cells/ml
72h	2/26/02	19%	56%		93%					4.5×10^3 cells/ml
	3/19/02		58%		89%	102%	102%	112%	110.1%	5×10^3 cells/ml

We concluded from these experiments that 0.5% EtOH was the optimal EtOH concentration (little to no toxicity), and that 0.5% was probably acceptable for DMSO as a trade-off between slight toxicity and ability to test chemicals to higher doses levels.

From about the middle of March on, we used 0.5% in all of our experiments where DMSO was called for as a solvent. This gave us a number of

opportunities to further determine the toxicity of DMSO by comparing the solvent control wells with the media control wells in the same experiment.

Table 2.

DMSO			
Date & Exposure Time	OD Assay Medium Wells	OD Solvent Wells	% Survival in Solvent
24h 3/19/02	0.502	0.474	94.5%
	0.441	0.394	89.4%
48h 3/19/02	0.587	0.536	91.4%
	0.582	0.545	93.6%
72h 3/19/02	0.687	0.601	87.6%
	0.666	0.588	88.3%

The average survival in 0.5% DMSO from Table 2 was 90.8%.

II. Doubling Time Experiments

We ran a series of experiments designed primarily to determine the appropriate original seeding density for 24, 48, and 72 h exposure times. We judged our results on visual observations of the cells at the conclusion of the experiment (control cells should be just confluent at 24, 48, or 72h), and on the shape of the growth curve.

Figure 1.

3T3 Density Growth Curves, seeded 2/17/2002?

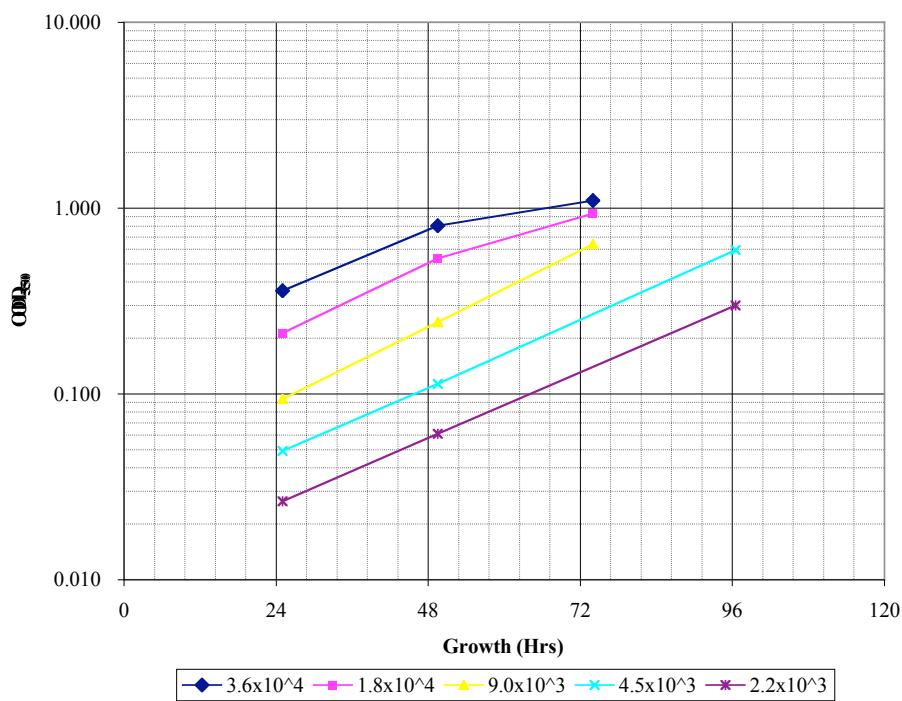
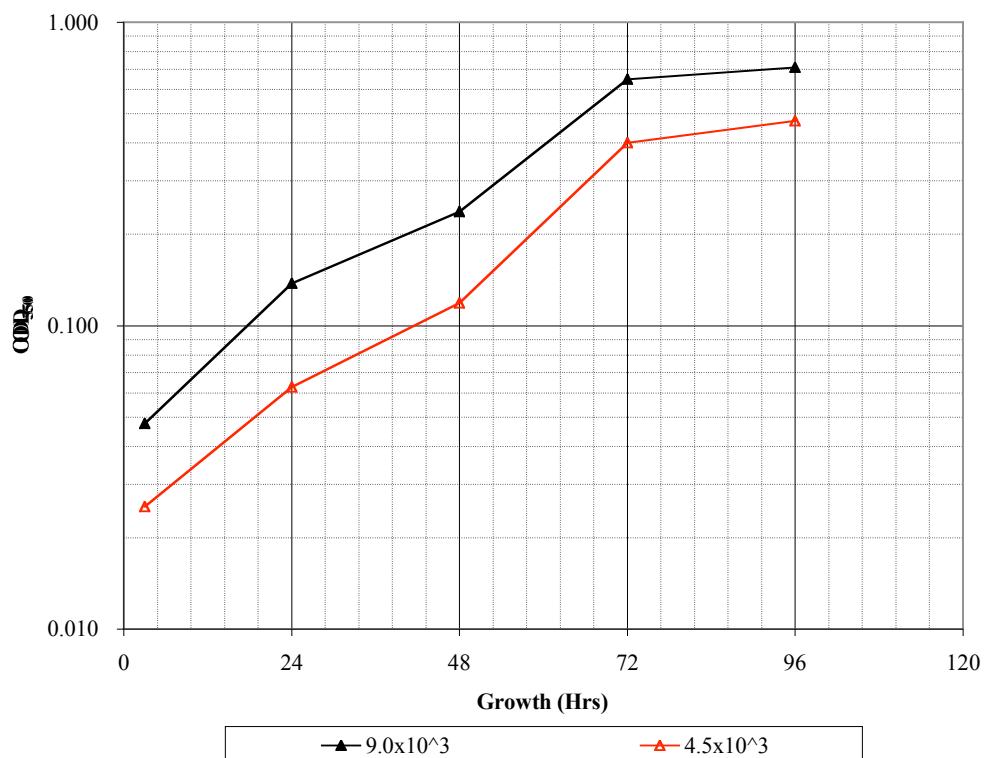


Figure 2.**3T3 Density Growth Curves, 2/26/02 seeding**

We have concluded from these growth curves that our 3T3 cells have a doubling time of about 19 h and that cell concentration of: 1X10⁴ cells/ml (24h); 5X10³ cells/ml (48h); and 2.5X10³ (72h) are acceptable.

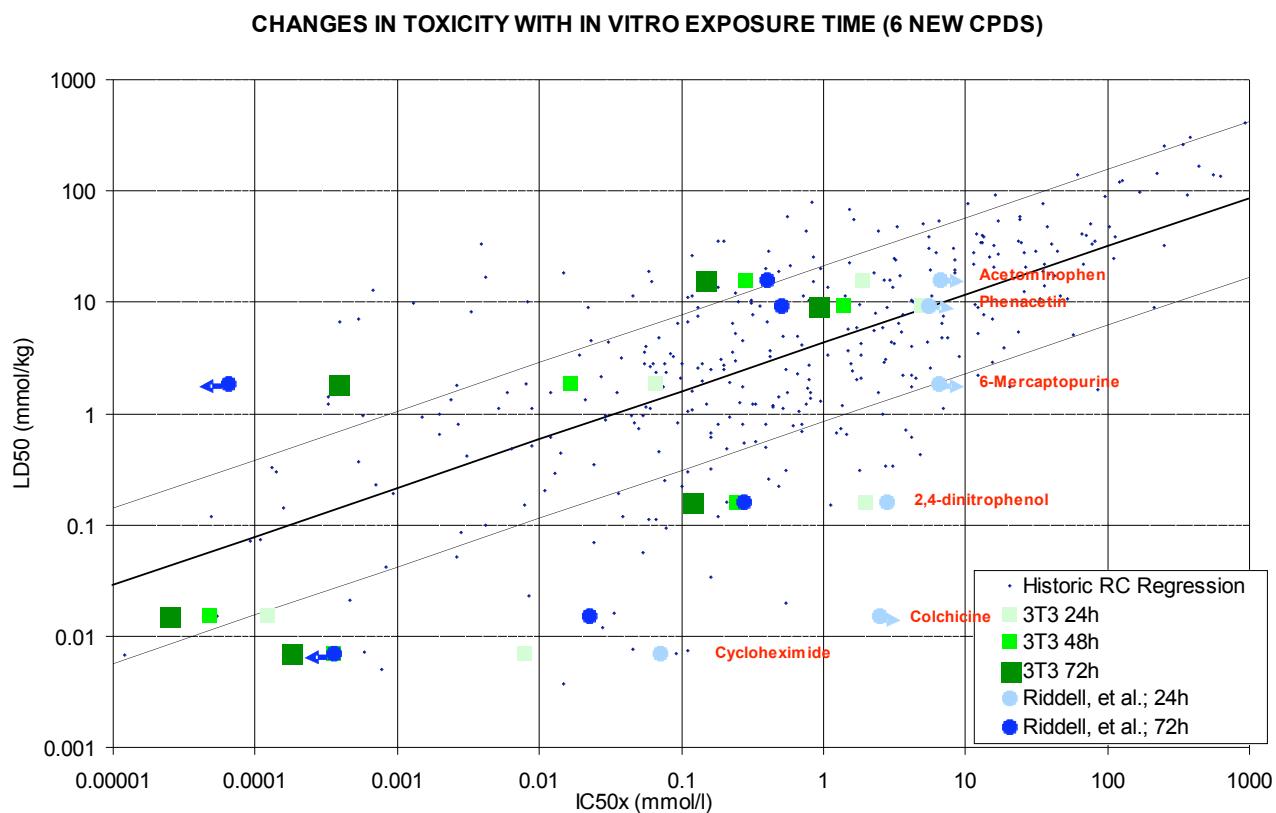
III. Exposure Duration

The exposure question was first raised by Richard Clothier who indicated that a paper by Riddell, et al. showed a number of chemicals whose toxicity changed greatly between a 24 h and a 72 h exposure (for 25/50 materials there was little change and for 25/50 materials there was a change). We examined the paper and chose to investigate six chemicals that showed some of the largest differences between 24h and 72h.

Our initial studies gave similar results to those of Riddell et al. However we felt that the cell number for the longer exposures was not optimal, and we conducted additional studies to determine a standard seeding density for each exposure period. Using this methodology we looked at the 6 materials in a standardized fashion at 24, 48 and 72h.

Our results are shown in Fig. 3.

Figure 3.



In this figure the historic Halle, et al. data are shown as small blue dots and the regression line as a dark black line. To add perspective we have included the Riddell, et al. data as a light blue diamond (24h) or a dark blue diamond (72h). Arrows emerging from certain points indicate that the value is less than or greater than that point. Our values are graphed in increasing shades of green from light (24h) to dark (72h). All green values are averages of at least two separate experiments. It appears that our data are somewhat different than Riddell, et al., i.e. most differences are not as great as originally seen. Nonetheless the values, as expected, do become more toxic with increased exposure time. We feel that 48 hrs is probably the optimal time for these data if the Halle regression is considered some type of a standard.

Next we asked whether a 48 h exposure time would affect our earlier results with the 11 chemicals presented in the Guidance Document. If these numbers were changed significantly, this might cause us to make significant modification to our guidance.

To assess the effect of increasing exposure time on the 11 chemicals, we tested them with exposure times of 24h, 48h and 72h as shown in Fig. 4.

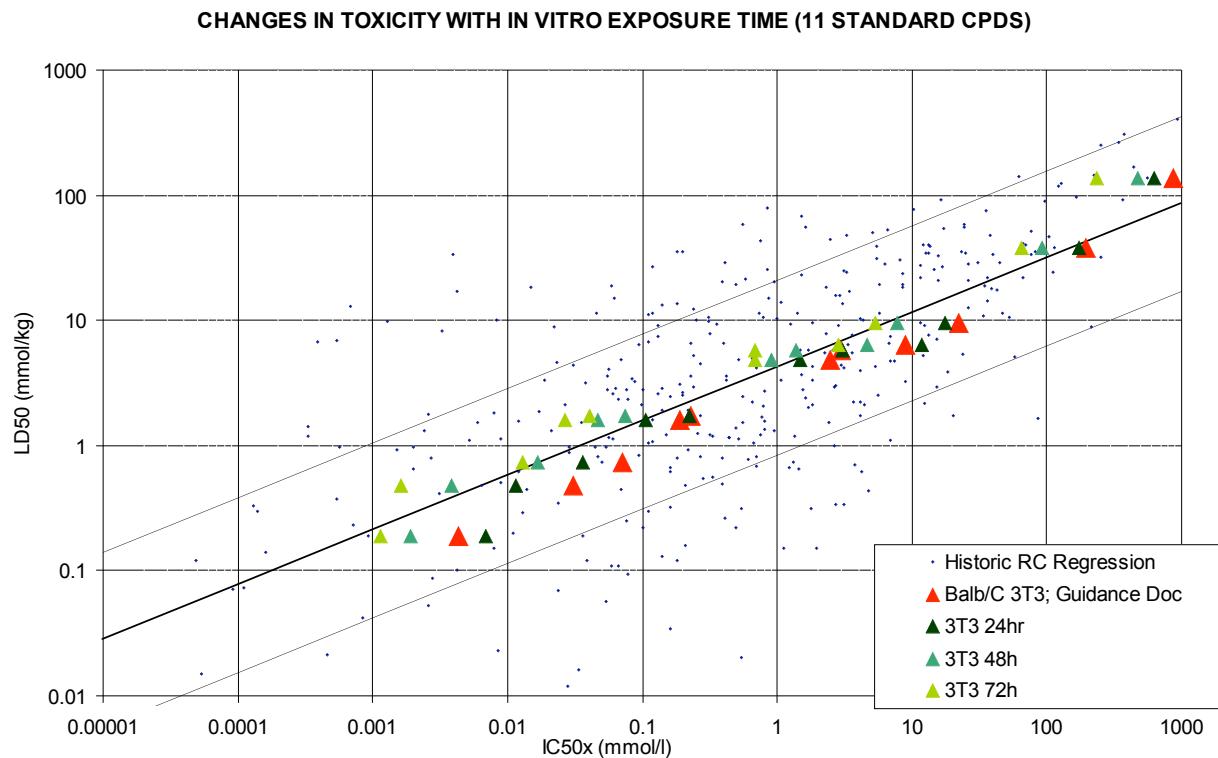


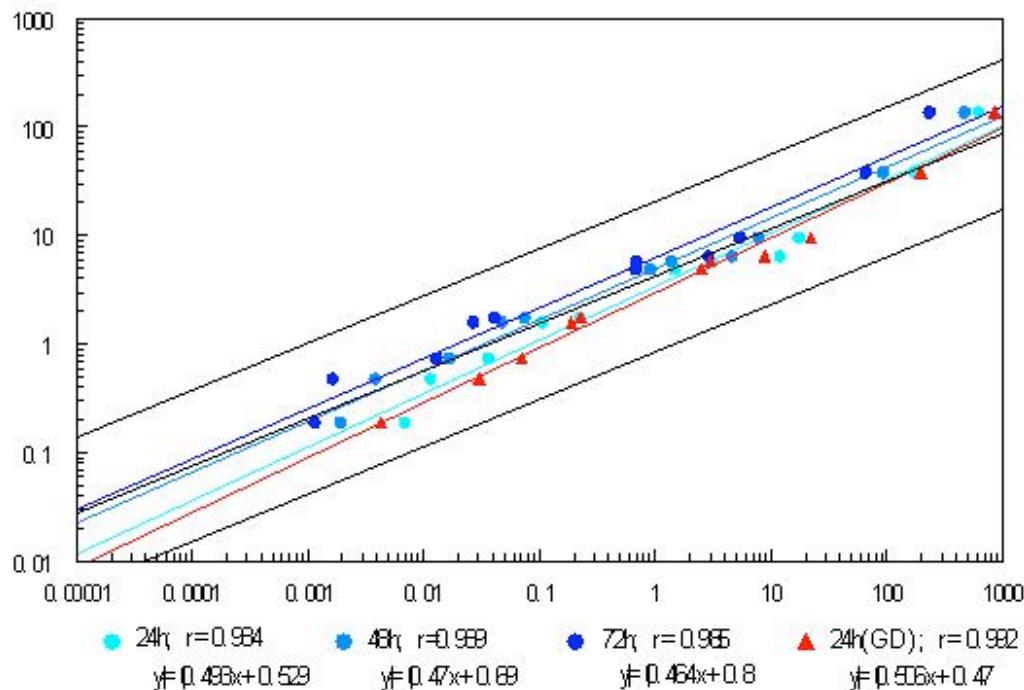
Figure 4.

The data shown on the graph are averages of duplicate experiments. It can be seen that although each of the chemicals becomes more toxic with increased exposure, all points are still within the 0.5 log range of the regression line. It again appears that 48 h exposure fits the regression more closely, however we regraphed the data in Fig. 5 to show the regression line and statistics for each of the new sets of data.

Figure 5.

COMPARISON OF EXPOSURE TIMES

11 Guidance Document Compounds - BALB/C 3T3 CELLS



In this figure it can be seen that all the regression lines for the 3 new time points plus the Guidance Document data (red triangles) fall within the regression boundaries. It again appears that the 48 hour values best fit the original regression line.

We now feel that for the 3T3 cells an extended exposure period (>24h) should be used, and that 48h seems to help identify the more toxic compounds while not over estimating the less toxic ones.

Appendix E2

Neutral Red (NR) Dye Experiments – 3T3 Cells – IIVS

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Test Facility : IIVS
 Chemical Code : N/A
 2nd Chem. Code*: NRU

Study Number.: R&D - NR Stain Time Course in 3T3
 96-Well Plate ID : 1
 Experiment ID : RD96023T

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank							
B	Blank											Blank
C	Blank											Blank
D	Blank	3 hr	3 hr	2 hr	2 hr	1 hr	1 hr	30 min	30 min	15 min	15 min	Blank
E	Blank											Blank
F	Blank											Blank
G	Blank											Blank
H	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank							

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₅₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.048	0.046	0.045	0.047	0.047	0.046	0.046	0.044	0.044	0.043	0.044	0.038
B	0.048	0.753	0.794	0.595	0.607	0.415	0.396	0.267	0.282	0.219	0.213	0.039
C	0.047	0.866	0.766	0.668	0.668	0.406	0.391	0.257	0.256	0.227	0.220	0.038
D	0.046	0.844	0.794	0.607	0.622	0.393	0.387	0.228	0.262	0.213	0.217	0.038
E	0.046	0.717	0.805	0.627	0.610	0.384	0.375	0.239	0.266	0.210	0.206	0.038
F	0.044	0.776	0.769	0.618	0.665	0.378	0.398	0.277	0.301	0.186	0.202	0.038
G	0.043	0.717	0.807	0.639	0.616	0.385	0.349	0.265	0.269	0.211	0.195	0.036
H	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.043	0.043	0.045	0.045	0.041	0.036

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₅₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₅₀)

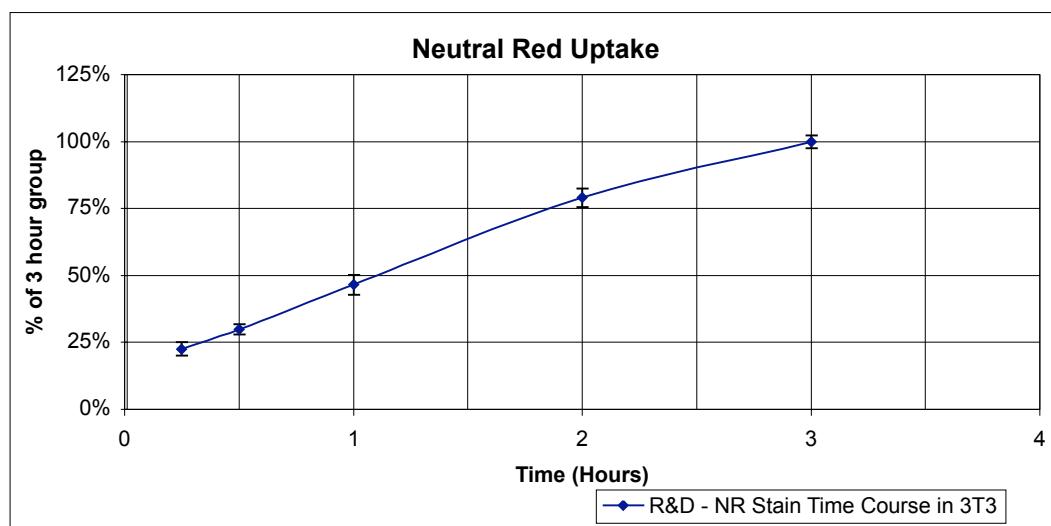
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	-0.005
B	0.005	0.710	0.751	0.552	0.564	0.372	0.353	0.224	0.239	0.176	0.170	-0.004
C	0.004	0.823	0.723	0.625	0.625	0.363	0.348	0.214	0.213	0.184	0.177	-0.005
D	0.003	0.801	0.751	0.564	0.579	0.350	0.344	0.185	0.219	0.170	0.174	-0.005
E	0.003	0.674	0.762	0.584	0.567	0.341	0.332	0.196	0.223	0.167	0.163	-0.005
F	0.001	0.733	0.726	0.575	0.622	0.335	0.355	0.234	0.258	0.143	0.159	-0.005
G	0.000	0.674	0.764	0.596	0.573	0.342	0.306	0.222	0.226	0.168	0.152	-0.007
H	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	-0.002	-0.007

Mean Blank = 0.043

RELATIVE VIABILITY (% OF VEHICLE CONTROL)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A												
B	95.8%	101.4%	74.5%	76.1%	50.2%	47.6%	30.2%	32.2%	23.7%	22.9%		
C	111.1%	97.6%	84.3%	84.3%	49.0%	46.9%	28.9%	28.7%	24.8%	23.9%		
D	108.1%	101.4%	76.1%	78.1%	47.2%	46.4%	24.9%	29.5%	22.9%	23.5%		
E	91.0%	102.8%	78.8%	76.5%	46.0%	44.8%	26.4%	30.1%	22.5%	22.0%		
F	98.9%	98.0%	77.6%	83.9%	45.2%	47.9%	31.6%	34.8%	19.3%	21.4%		
G	91.0%	103.1%	80.4%	77.3%	46.1%	41.3%	29.9%	30.5%	22.6%	20.5%		

Conc. (ug/mL) :	3 hr	3 hr	2 hr	2 hr	1 hr	1 hr	30 min	30 min	15 min	15 min	
Mean Corr. OD :	0.736	0.746	0.582	0.588	0.350	0.339	0.212	0.229	0.168	0.166	
SD :	0.064	0.018	0.026	0.028	0.014	0.018	0.019	0.016	0.014	0.010	
Mean 3 hour :	0.741										
Mean Blank :	0.043										
% of 3 hour:	99.3%	100.7%	78.6%	79.4%	47.3%	45.8%	28.6%	31.0%	22.6%	22.3%	
SD :	8.6%	2.4%	3.5%	3.7%	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%	1.9%	1.3%	
% CV :	8.63%	2.37%	4.42%	4.72%	4.08%	5.42%	8.73%	7.14%	8.22%	5.76%	
hours			3	2	1	0.50	0.25				
% of 3 hour:			100.0%	79.0%	46.5%	29.8%	22.5%				



Neutral Red Stain Prepared in DMEM5%NCS - TEST OF NR PREP 1 DAY PRIOR TO USE
Tested in 90-100% Confluent 3T3 Cultures

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank
B	Blank											Blank
C	Blank				50 ug/ml							Blank
D	Blank			Prepared and filtered in evening before use		50 ug/ml						Blank
E	Blank					Filtered before use						Blank
F	Blank											Blank
G	Blank											Blank
H	Blank	Blank	Blank		Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₅₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.044	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.057	0.053	0.051	0.051	0.052
B	0.043	0.383	0.459	0.417	0.541	0.631	0.639	0.635	0.637	0.686	0.656	0.052
C	0.045	0.389	0.397	0.379	0.557	0.536	0.621	0.559	0.590	0.618	0.612	0.051
D	0.043	0.383	0.429	0.350	0.539	0.575	0.545	0.629	0.613	0.658	0.652	0.053
E	0.042	0.361	0.345	0.334	0.579	0.585	0.577	0.573	0.626	0.635	0.599	0.051
F	0.044	0.368	0.412	0.374	0.582	0.588	0.578	0.572	0.687	0.647	0.641	0.050
G	0.042	0.415	0.451	0.422	0.600	0.620	0.616	0.632	0.572	0.744	0.637	0.050
H	0.044	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.057	0.059	0.055	0.057	0.050	0.057	0.050	0.054

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₅₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₅₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.009
B	0.000	0.340	0.416	0.374	0.498	0.588	0.596	0.592	0.594	0.643	0.613	0.009
C	0.002	0.346	0.354	0.336	0.514	0.493	0.578	0.516	0.547	0.575	0.569	0.008
D	0.000	0.340	0.386	0.307	0.496	0.532	0.502	0.586	0.570	0.615	0.609	0.010
E	-0.001	0.318	0.302	0.291	0.536	0.542	0.534	0.530	0.583	0.592	0.556	0.008
F	0.001	0.325	0.369	0.331	0.539	0.545	0.535	0.529	0.644	0.604	0.598	0.007
G	-0.001	0.372	0.408	0.379	0.557	0.577	0.573	0.589	0.529	0.701	0.594	0.007
H	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.014	0.016	0.012	0.014	0.007	0.014	0.007	0.011

Mean Blank = 0.052 (Only the 14 wells from the 33 ug/ml group)

Conc. (µg/mL) :	Neutral Red Stain Concentration											
	50.0				50.0							
Mean Corr. OD :	0.340 0.372 0.336 0.523 0.546 0.553 0.557 0.578 0.621 0.590											
SD :	0.019 0.042 0.035 0.025 0.034 0.035 0.035 0.040 0.045 0.023											
Group mean corr OD:	0.349 0.545 0.596											

Note: Significant crystal formation was observed in the DMEM5%NCS/NR prepared 1 day prior, and the color was essentially medium-colored. Much NR stain stripped out of solution. No ppt or crystallization observed in the wells during the NR loading of cells.

Neutral Red Stain Prepared in DMEM5%NCS/Filtered immediately before use
Tested in 90-100% Confluent 3T3 Cultures

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	
B	Blank	50 ug/ml	50 ug/ml	28 ug/ml	28 ug/ml	16 ug/ml	16 ug/ml	9 ug/ml	9 ug/ml	5 ug/ml	5 ug/ml	
C	Blank											
D	Blank											
E	Blank											
F	Blank											
G	Blank											
H	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Empty

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₅₀)

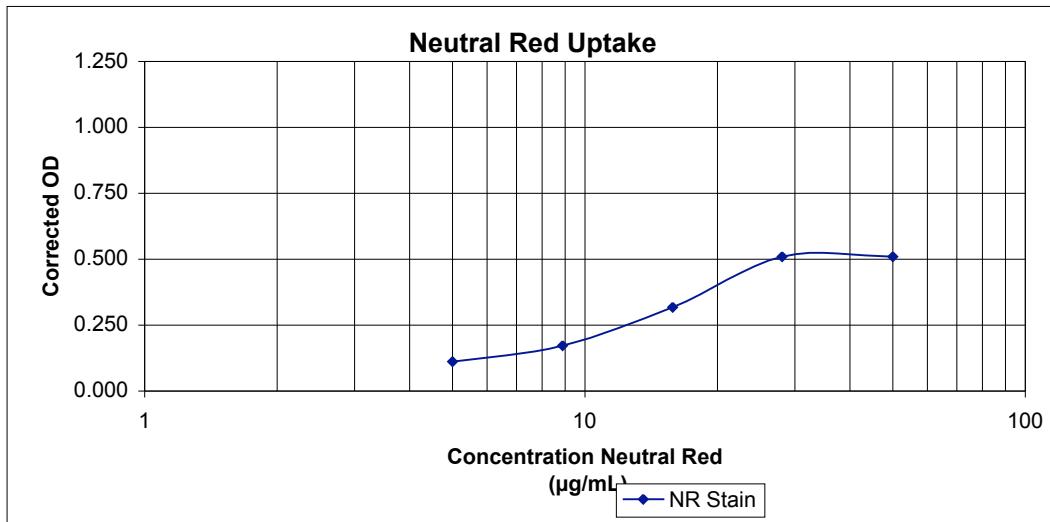
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.076	0.051	0.05	0.045	0.044	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.038	0.037	0.037
B	0.058	0.553	0.535	0.58	0.587	0.421	0.353	0.225	0.221	0.149	0.145	0.037
C	0.053	0.561	0.503	0.517	0.549	0.338	0.345	0.213	0.203	0.144	0.155	0.035
D	0.048	0.493	0.527	0.489	0.495	0.351	0.331	0.196	0.196	0.143	0.161	0.038
E	0.047	0.491	0.497	0.528	0.571	0.312	0.321	0.188	0.195	0.132	0.172	0.038
F	0.073	0.606	0.697	0.53	0.6	0.36	0.373	0.239	0.218	0.143	0.163	0.036
G	0.072	0.63	0.497	0.563	0.592	0.399	0.39	0.235	0.21	0.145	0.157	0.037
H	0.056	0.089	0.055	0.043	0.045	0.041	0.04	0.039	0.039	0.042	0.04	0.036

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₅₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₅₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.033	0.008	0.007	0.002	0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.004	-0.005	-0.006	-0.006
B	0.015	0.510	0.492	0.537	0.544	0.378	0.310	0.182	0.178	0.106	0.102	-0.006
C	0.010	0.518	0.460	0.474	0.506	0.295	0.302	0.170	0.160	0.101	0.112	-0.008
D	0.005	0.450	0.484	0.446	0.452	0.308	0.288	0.153	0.153	0.100	0.118	-0.005
E	0.004	0.448	0.454	0.485	0.528	0.269	0.278	0.145	0.152	0.089	0.129	-0.005
F	0.030	0.563	0.654	0.487	0.557	0.317	0.330	0.196	0.175	0.100	0.120	-0.007
G	0.029	0.587	0.454	0.520	0.549	0.356	0.347	0.192	0.167	0.102	0.114	-0.006
H	0.013	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.002	-0.002	-0.003	-0.004	-0.004	-0.001	-0.003	-0.007

Mean Blank = 0.039 (Only the 4 wells from the 5.0 ug/ml group)

	Neutral Red Stain Concentration										
	Conc. (ug/mL) :	50.0	50.0	28.0	28.0	15.8	15.8	8.9	8.9	5.0	5.0
Mean Corr. OD :	0.512	0.499	0.491	0.522	0.320	0.309	0.173	0.164	0.099	0.116	
SD :	0.057	0.077	0.033	0.039	0.040	0.026	0.021	0.011	0.006	0.009	
Group mean corr OD:	0.506		0.507		0.315		0.168		0.107		
	graph	x	50.0	28.0	15.8	8.9	5.0				
	y		0.506	0.507	0.315	0.168	0.107				



Appendix E3

Neutral Red (NR) Dye Experiments – NHK Cells – IIVS

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Test Facility : IIVS
 Chemical Code : N/A
 2nd Chem. Code*: NRU

Study Number.: R&D - NR Stain Time Course in NHK
 96-Well Plate ID : 1
 Experiment ID : RD9602NK

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank							
B	Blank											Blank
C	Blank											Blank
D	Blank	3 hr	3 hr	2 hr	2 hr	1 hr	1 hr	30 min	30 min	15 min	15 min	Blank
E	Blank											Blank
F	Blank											Blank
G	Blank											Blank
H	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank							

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₅₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.057	0.053	0.059	0.058	0.054	0.055	0.053	0.052	0.051	0.048	0.049	0.035
B	0.068	1.501	1.564	1.311	1.327	0.998	1.052	0.671	0.649	0.438	0.474	0.037
C	0.057	1.549	1.482	1.376	1.372	1.082	1.076	0.714	0.697	0.494	0.474	0.034
D	0.058	1.540	1.503	1.415	1.422	1.026	0.995	0.724	0.698	0.482	0.474	0.036
E	0.057	1.553	1.532	1.388	1.453	1.060	1.010	0.675	0.634	0.459	0.462	0.034
F	0.057	1.632	1.600	1.396	1.380	1.066	1.074	0.656	0.628	0.470	0.429	0.033
G	0.054	1.462	1.514	1.357	1.439	1.069	1.010	0.708	0.606	0.474	0.437	0.035
H	0.057	0.054	0.053	0.052	0.051	0.055	0.051	0.049	0.047	0.050	0.046	0.034

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₅₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₅₀)

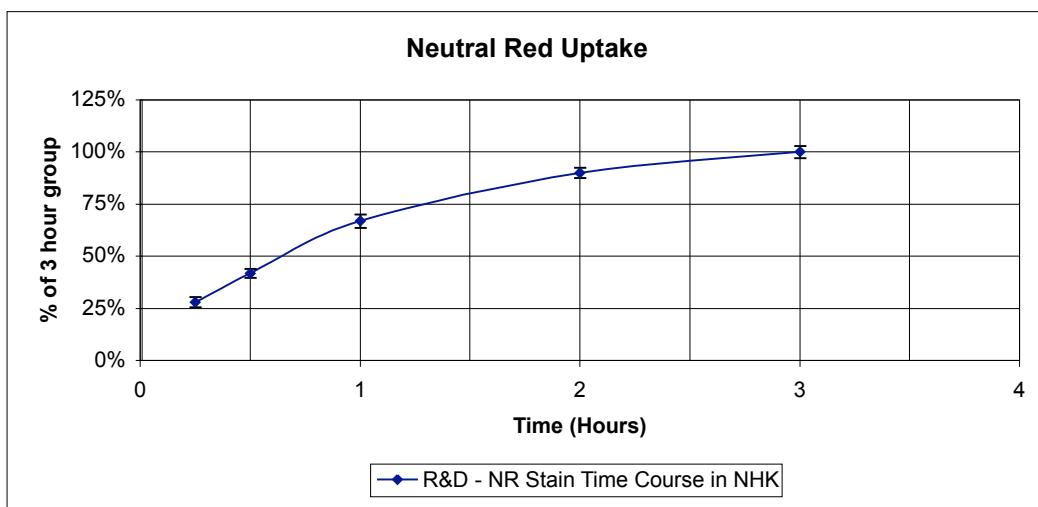
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.007	0.003	0.009	0.008	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.001	-0.002	-0.001	-0.015
B	0.018	1.451	1.514	1.261	1.277	0.948	1.002	0.621	0.599	0.388	0.424	-0.013
C	0.007	1.499	1.432	1.326	1.322	1.032	1.026	0.664	0.647	0.444	0.424	-0.016
D	0.008	1.490	1.453	1.365	1.372	0.976	0.945	0.674	0.648	0.432	0.424	-0.014
E	0.007	1.503	1.482	1.338	1.403	1.010	0.960	0.625	0.584	0.409	0.412	-0.016
F	0.007	1.582	1.550	1.346	1.330	1.016	1.024	0.606	0.578	0.420	0.379	-0.017
G	0.004	1.412	1.464	1.307	1.389	1.019	0.960	0.658	0.556	0.424	0.387	-0.015
H	0.007	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.001	-0.001	-0.003	0.000	-0.004	-0.016

Mean Blank = 0.050

RELATIVE VIABILITY (% OF VEHICLE CONTROL)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A												
B	97.6%	101.9%	84.9%	85.9%	63.8%	67.4%	41.8%	40.3%	26.1%	28.6%		
C	100.9%	96.4%	89.2%	89.0%	69.5%	69.1%	44.7%	43.6%	29.9%	28.6%		
D	100.3%	97.8%	91.9%	92.3%	65.7%	63.6%	45.4%	43.6%	29.1%	28.6%		
E	101.1%	99.7%	90.0%	94.4%	68.0%	64.6%	42.1%	39.3%	27.5%	27.7%		
F	106.5%	104.3%	90.6%	89.5%	68.4%	68.9%	40.8%	38.9%	28.3%	25.5%		
G	95.0%	98.5%	88.0%	93.5%	68.6%	64.6%	44.3%	37.4%	28.6%	26.1%		
H												

Conc. (μg/mL) :	3 hr	3 hr	2 hr	2 hr	1 hr	1 hr	30 min	30 min	15 min	15 min
Mean Corr. OD :	1.490	1.483	1.324	1.349	1.001	0.987	0.642	0.602	0.420	0.409
SD :	0.057	0.043	0.036	0.048	0.032	0.036	0.028	0.038	0.019	0.020
Mean 3 hour :	1.486									
Mean Blank :	0.050									
% of 3 hour:	100.2%	99.8%	89.1%	90.8%	67.3%	66.4%	43.2%	40.5%	28.3%	27.5%
SD :	3.8%	2.9%	2.4%	3.2%	2.1%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	1.3%	1.4%
% CV :	3.83%	2.91%	2.75%	3.53%	3.17%	3.61%	4.29%	6.28%	4.62%	4.97%
hours			3	2	1	0.50	0.25			
% of 3 hour:			100.0%	89.9%	66.8%	41.9%	27.9%			



Neutral Red Stain Prepared in KGM - TEST OF NR PREP 1 DAY PRIOR TO USE
Tested in 90-100% Confluent NHK Cultures

96-WELL PLATE MAP											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank
B	Blank										
C	Blank										
D	Blank	50 ug/ml Prepared and filtered in evening before use			50 ug/ml Filtered before use				33 ug/ml Filtered before use		
E	Blank										
F	Blank										
G	Blank										
H	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD ₅₅₀)											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A	0.062	0.061	0.063	0.064	0.063	0.062	0.060	0.060	0.052	0.053	0.051
B	0.055	1.306	1.545	1.530	1.514	1.403	1.421	1.297	1.249	1.136	1.134
C	0.060	1.530	1.520	1.554	1.471	1.536	1.416	1.415	1.308	1.160	1.189
D	0.062	1.454	1.527	1.513	1.511	1.472	1.491	1.438	1.217	1.192	1.173
E	0.067	1.423	1.433	1.505	1.577	1.469	1.448	1.474	1.199	1.249	1.158
F	0.057	1.423	1.591	1.577	1.577	1.403	1.431	1.347	1.250	1.235	1.102
G	0.065	1.430	1.468	1.393	1.319	1.432	1.304	1.416	1.243	1.117	1.110
H	0.064	0.059	0.060	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.061	0.064	0.060	0.055	0.060

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD ₅₅₀ - Mean Blank OD ₅₅₀)											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A	0.012	0.011	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.002	0.003	0.001
B	0.005	1.256	1.495	1.480	1.464	1.353	1.371	1.247	1.199	1.086	1.084
C	0.010	1.480	1.470	1.504	1.421	1.486	1.366	1.365	1.258	1.110	1.139
D	0.012	1.404	1.477	1.463	1.461	1.422	1.441	1.388	1.167	1.142	1.123
E	0.017	1.373	1.383	1.455	1.527	1.419	1.398	1.424	1.149	1.199	1.108
F	0.007	1.373	1.541	1.527	1.527	1.353	1.381	1.297	1.200	1.185	1.052
G	0.015	1.380	1.418	1.343	1.269	1.382	1.254	1.366	1.193	1.067	1.060
H	0.014	0.000	0.010	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.011	0.014	0.010	0.005	0.010

Mean Blank = 0.055 (Only the 14 wells from the 33 ug/ml group)

Neutral Red Stain Concentration											
Conc. (ug/mL) :	50.0			50.0			33.0				
Mean Corr. OD :	1.378			1.445			1.369			1.195	
SD :	0.072			0.096			0.062			0.037	
Group mean corr OD:	1.435			1.391			1.141				

Note: No crystal formation was observed in the KGM/NR prepared 1 day prior.
No ppt or crystallization observed in the wells during the NR loading of cells.

Neutral Red Stain Prepared in KGM/Filtered immediately before use
Tested in 90-100% Confluent NHK Cultures

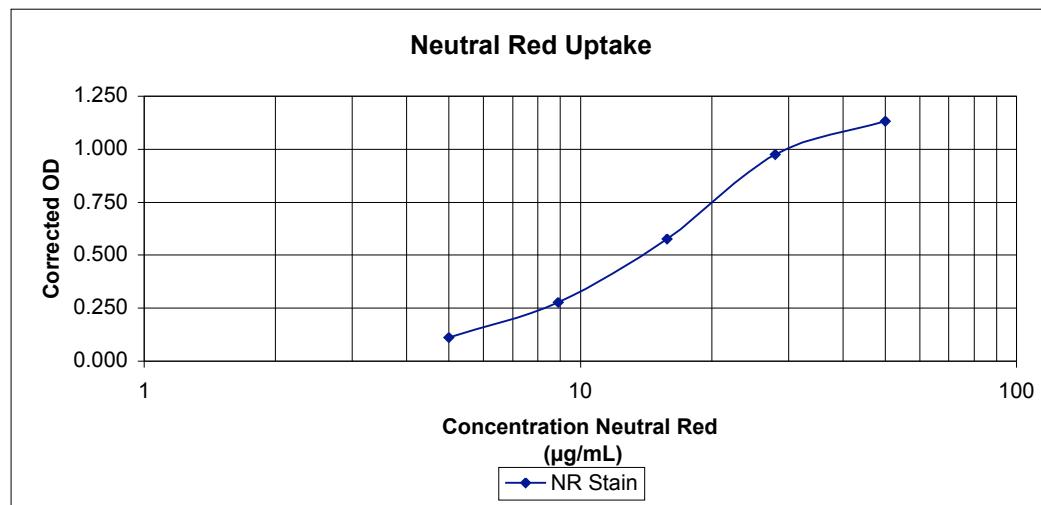
96-WELL PLATE MAP												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	
B	Blank	50 ug/ml	50 ug/ml	28 ug/ml	28 ug/ml	16 ug/ml	16 ug/ml	9 ug/ml	9 ug/ml	5 ug/ml	5 ug/ml	
C	Blank											
D	Blank											
E	Blank											
F	Blank											
G	Blank											
H	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	Blank	empty

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD ₅₅₀)												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.067	0.064	0.066	0.049	0.049	0.040	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.036	0.037	0.035
B	0.048	1.255	1.119	1.103	1.054	0.623	0.605	0.325	0.334	0.156	0.150	0.034
C	0.050	1.035	1.004	1.020	0.956	0.624	0.601	0.345	0.312	0.151	0.154	0.034
D	0.047	1.131	1.352	1.094	1.078	0.643	0.635	0.331	0.314	0.157	0.147	0.035
E	0.047	1.117	1.227	0.923	0.893	0.595	0.618	0.323	0.302	0.155	0.150	0.035
F	0.046	1.245	1.129	0.976	0.988	0.607	0.617	0.308	0.313	0.156	0.156	0.035
G	0.047	1.136	1.282	1.061	0.995	0.624	0.582	0.283	0.282	0.131	0.127	0.037
H	0.063	0.056	0.060	0.061	0.048	0.042	0.042	0.038	0.039	0.040	0.038	0.036

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD ₅₅₀ - Mean Blank OD ₅₅₀)												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.017	0.014	0.016	-0.001	-0.001	-0.010	-0.010	-0.012	-0.012	-0.014	-0.013	-0.015
B	-0.002	1.205	1.069	1.053	1.004	0.573	0.555	0.275	0.284	0.106	0.100	-0.016
C	0.000	0.985	0.954	0.970	0.906	0.574	0.551	0.295	0.262	0.101	0.104	-0.016
D	-0.003	1.081	1.302	1.044	1.028	0.593	0.585	0.281	0.264	0.107	0.097	-0.015
E	-0.003	1.067	1.177	0.873	0.843	0.545	0.568	0.273	0.252	0.105	0.100	-0.015
F	-0.004	1.195	1.079	0.926	0.938	0.557	0.567	0.258	0.263	0.106	0.106	-0.015
G	-0.003	1.086	1.232	1.011	0.945	0.574	0.532	0.233	0.232	0.081	0.077	-0.013
H	0.013	0.000	0.010	0.011	-0.002	-0.008	-0.008	-0.012	-0.011	-0.010	-0.012	-0.014

Mean Blank = 0.038 (Only the 4 wells from the 5.0 ug/ml group)

Neutral Red Stain Concentration										
Conc. (ug/mL) :	50.0	50.0	28.0	28.0	15.8	15.8	8.9	8.9	5.0	5.0
Mean Corr. OD :	1.104	1.136	0.980	0.944	0.570	0.560	0.270	0.260	0.101	0.098
SD :	0.083	0.126	0.070	0.067	0.017	0.018	0.021	0.017	0.010	0.010
Group mean corr OD:	1.120		0.962		0.565		0.265		0.100	
	graph	x	50.0	28.0	15.8	8.9	5.0			
		y	1.120	0.962	0.565	0.265	0.100			



Appendix E4

Neutral Red (NR) Dye Experiments – 3T3 Cells – ECBC

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Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-1
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(25ug NR/ml 1hr)

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank											
B	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
C	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
D	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
E	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
F	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
G	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
H	Blank											

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.049	0.051	0.048	0.052	0.048	0.050	0.050	0.046	0.044	0.045	0.046	0.047
B	0.050	0.262	0.050	0.046	0.130	0.274	0.254	0.322	0.315	0.329	0.333	0.046
C	0.052	0.283	0.053	0.051	0.145	0.231	0.252	0.276	0.283	0.293	0.321	0.050
D	0.050	0.307	0.055	0.053	0.135	0.242	0.252	0.291	0.280	0.302	0.314	0.049
E	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
F	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
G	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₄₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.000	0.002	-0.001	0.003	-0.001	0.001	0.001	-0.003	-0.005	-0.004	-0.003	-0.002
B	0.001	0.214	0.001	-0.003	0.082	0.226	0.206	0.274	0.267	0.281	0.285	-0.003
C	0.003	0.235	0.004	0.002	0.097	0.183	0.204	0.228	0.235	0.245	0.273	0.001
D	0.001	0.259	0.006	0.004	0.087	0.194	0.204	0.243	0.232	0.254	0.266	0.000
E	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
F	-0.049	-0.049	0.052	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
G	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
H	-0.049	0.000	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049

Mean Blank = 0.049

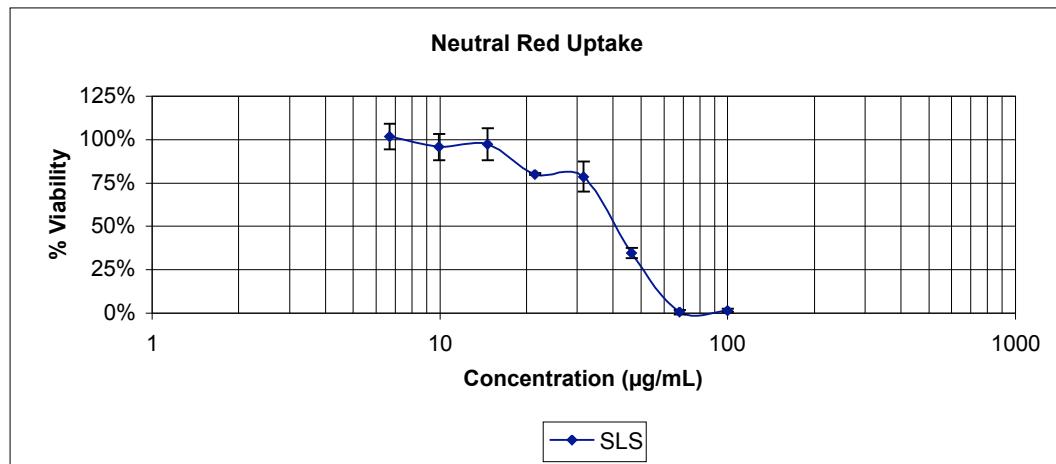
RELATIVE VIABILITY (% OF VEHICLE CONTROL)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	83.8%	0.6%	-1.0%	32.0%	88.5%	80.6%	107.3%	104.6%	110.1%	111.6%		
B	92.0%	1.8%	1.0%	37.9%	71.6%	79.9%	89.3%	92.0%	95.9%	106.9%		
C	101.4%	2.6%	1.8%	33.9%	75.9%	79.9%	95.2%	90.8%	99.5%	104.2%		
D	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
E	-19.0%	20.2%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
F	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
G	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
H	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	

Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-1
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(25ug NR/ml 1hr)

	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2
Conc. ($\mu\text{g/mL}$) :	0.0	100.0	68.0	46.3	31.5	21.4	14.6	9.9	6.7	0.0
Mean Corr. OD :	0.236	0.004	0.001	0.088	0.201	0.204	0.248	0.244	0.260	0.274
SD :	0.023	0.003	0.004	0.008	0.022	0.001	0.023	0.019	0.019	0.010
Mean Vehicle Control :	0.255									
Mean Blank :	0.049									
% of Vehicle Control :	92.4%	1.6%	0.6%	34.6%	78.7%	80.1%	97.3%	95.8%	101.8%	107.6%
SD :	8.8%	1.0%	1.4%	3.0%	8.8%	0.5%	9.2%	7.6%	7.4%	3.8%
% CV :	9.56%	60.40%	240.37%	8.66%	11.14%	0.57%	9.47%	7.95%	7.22%	3.50%
Mean VC - VC1 (%) :	7.59%									
Mean VC - VC2 (%) :	-7.59%									
Mean Absolute OD :	0.303									



Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-2
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(50ug NR/ml 1hr)

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank											
B	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
C	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
D	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
E	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
F	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
G	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
H	Blank											

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.056	0.061	0.063	0.055	0.052	0.051	0.058	0.050	0.050	0.052	0.050	0.051
B	0.088	0.377	0.057	0.053	0.192	0.315	0.325	0.364	0.402	0.403	0.396	0.053
C	0.058	0.378	0.062	0.058	0.158	0.277	0.337	0.379	0.400	0.391	0.386	0.051
D	0.061	0.373	0.054	0.051	0.182	0.308	0.343	0.367	0.425	0.420	0.409	0.050
E	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
F	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
G	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₄₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.007	0.013	0.015	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.009	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.002
B	0.040	0.329	0.008	0.004	0.144	0.267	0.277	0.316	0.354	0.355	0.348	0.004
C	0.009	0.330	0.014	0.009	0.110	0.229	0.289	0.331	0.352	0.343	0.338	0.002
D	0.013	0.325	0.005	0.002	0.134	0.260	0.295	0.319	0.377	0.372	0.361	0.001
E	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
F	-0.049	-0.049	0.052	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
G	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
H	-0.049	0.000	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049

Mean Blank = 0.056

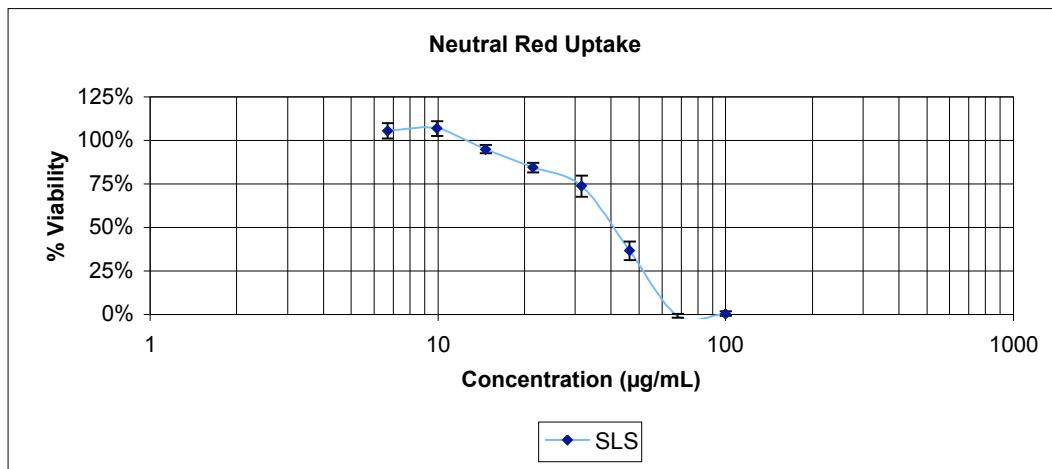
RELATIVE VIABILITY (% OF VEHICLE CONTROL)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	128.9%	3.3%	1.8%	56.3%	104.6%	108.5%	123.8%	138.7%	139.1%	136.4%		
B	129.3%	5.3%	3.7%	43.0%	89.7%	113.2%	129.7%	137.9%	134.4%	132.4%		
C	127.3%	2.2%	1.0%	52.4%	101.8%	115.6%	125.0%	147.7%	145.8%	141.5%		
D	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
E	-19.0%	20.2%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
F	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
G	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
H	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	

Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-2
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(50ug NR/ml 1hr)

	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2
Conc. (μ g/mL) :	0.0	100.0	68.0	46.3	31.5	21.4	14.6	9.9	6.7	0.0
Mean Corr. OD :	0.328	0.009	0.005	0.129	0.252	0.287	0.322	0.361	0.356	0.349
SD :	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.017	0.020	0.009	0.008	0.014	0.015	0.012
Mean Vehicle Control :	0.338									
Mean Blank :	0.056									
% of Vehicle Control :	128.5%	3.6%	2.2%	50.6%	98.7%	112.4%	126.2%	141.5%	139.8%	136.8%
SD :	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	6.9%	7.9%	3.6%	3.1%	5.5%	5.7%	4.5%
% CV :	0.81%	44.09%	65.56%	13.56%	8.04%	3.20%	2.47%	3.85%	4.09%	3.31%
Mean VC - VC1 (%) :	3.11%									
Mean VC - VC2 (%) :	-3.11%									
Mean Absolute OD :	0.387									



Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-2
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(25ug NR/ml 3hr)

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank											
B	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
C	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
D	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
E	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
F	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
G	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
H	Blank											

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.052	0.047	0.050	0.048	0.046	0.048	0.046	0.048	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046
B	0.049	0.559	0.047	0.050	0.175	0.387	0.506	0.474	0.580	0.489	0.610	0.048
C	0.052	0.613	0.051	0.061	0.183	0.414	0.525	0.518	0.487	0.444	0.520	0.047
D	0.052	0.554	0.052	0.052	0.195	0.364	0.507	0.523	0.527	0.555	0.485	0.057
E	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
F	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
G	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₄₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.003	-0.002	0.001	-0.001	-0.003	-0.001	-0.003	-0.001	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003
B	0.000	0.511	-0.002	0.001	0.127	0.339	0.458	0.426	0.532	0.441	0.562	-0.001
C	0.003	0.565	0.002	0.013	0.135	0.366	0.477	0.470	0.439	0.396	0.472	-0.002
D	0.003	0.506	0.003	0.003	0.147	0.316	0.459	0.475	0.479	0.507	0.437	0.008
E	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
F	-0.049	-0.049	0.052	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
G	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
H	-0.049	0.000	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049

Mean Blank = 0.049

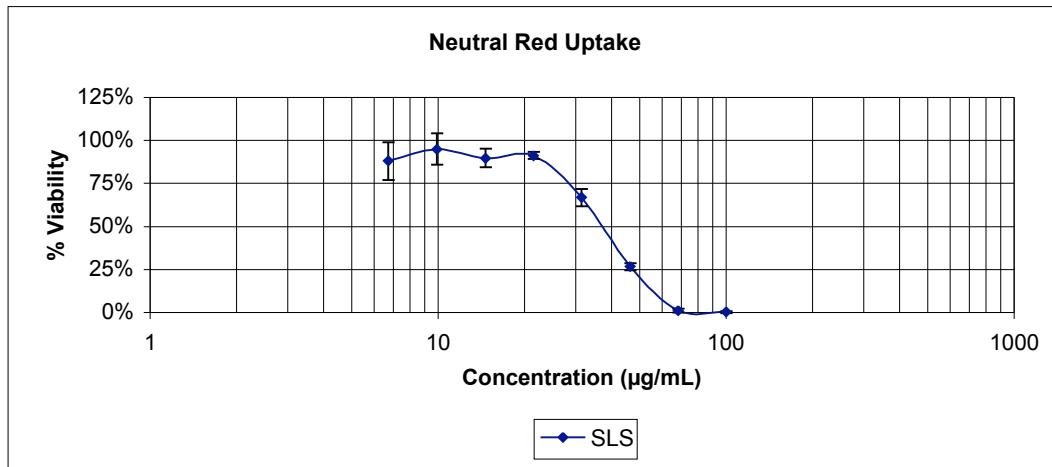
RELATIVE VIABILITY (% OF VEHICLE CONTROL)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	200.3%	-0.6%	0.6%	49.6%	132.8%	179.5%	167.0%	208.6%	172.9%	220.3%		
B	221.5%	1.0%	4.9%	52.8%	143.4%	187.0%	184.2%	172.1%	155.2%	185.0%		
C	198.4%	1.4%	1.4%	57.5%	123.8%	179.9%	186.2%	187.8%	198.8%	171.3%		
D	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
E	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
F	-19.0%	20.2%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
G	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
H	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	

Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-2
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(25ug NR/ml 3hr)

	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2
Conc. (μ g/mL) :	0.0	100.0	68.0	46.3	31.5	21.4	14.6	9.9	6.7	0.0
Mean Corr. OD :	0.527	0.001	0.006	0.136	0.340	0.464	0.457	0.483	0.448	0.490
SD :	0.033	0.003	0.006	0.010	0.025	0.011	0.027	0.047	0.056	0.064
Mean Vehicle Control :	0.508									
Mean Blank :	0.049									
% of Vehicle Control :	206.7%	0.6%	2.3%	53.3%	133.4%	182.1%	179.1%	189.5%	175.6%	192.2%
SD :	12.8%	1.0%	2.3%	4.0%	9.8%	4.2%	10.6%	18.3%	21.9%	25.3%
% CV :	6.21%	176.38%	100.45%	7.41%	7.36%	2.30%	5.91%	9.66%	12.48%	13.16%
Mean VC - VC1 (%) :	-3.64%									
Mean VC - VC2 (%) :	3.64%									
Mean Absolute OD :	0.557									



Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-2
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(50ug NR/ml 3hr)

96-WELL PLATE MAP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	Blank											
B	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
C	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
D	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
E	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
F	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
G	Blank	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2	Blank
H	Blank											

RAW ABSORBANCE DATA (OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.059	0.065	0.053	0.052	0.054	0.052	0.054	0.053	0.056	0.053	0.054	0.051
B	0.057	0.513	0.057	0.056	0.154	0.302	0.416	0.485	0.473	0.457	0.485	0.050
C	0.059	0.488	0.058	0.056	0.152	0.326	0.420	0.460	0.500	0.438	0.562	0.059
D	0.059	0.516	0.054	0.056	0.146	0.326	0.496	0.447	0.478	0.455	0.508	0.051
E	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
F	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
G	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

CORRECTED ABSORBANCE (Sample OD₅₄₀ - Mean Blank OD₅₄₀)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	0.011	0.017	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.004	0.005	0.002
B	0.008	0.465	0.008	0.007	0.106	0.254	0.368	0.437	0.425	0.409	0.437	0.001
C	0.011	0.440	0.009	0.007	0.104	0.278	0.372	0.412	0.452	0.390	0.514	0.011
D	0.011	0.468	0.005	0.007	0.098	0.278	0.448	0.399	0.430	0.407	0.460	0.002
E	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
F	-0.049	-0.049	0.052	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
G	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049
H	-0.049	0.000	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049

Mean Blank = 0.055

RELATIVE VIABILITY (% OF VEHICLE CONTROL)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	182.3%	3.3%	2.9%	41.4%	99.5%	144.2%	171.3%	166.6%	160.3%	171.3%		
B	172.5%	3.7%	2.9%	40.6%	108.9%	145.8%	161.5%	177.2%	152.8%	201.5%		
C	183.5%	2.2%	2.9%	38.3%	108.9%	175.6%	156.4%	168.5%	159.5%	180.3%		
D	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
E	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
F	-19.0%	20.2%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
G	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	
H	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	-19.0%	

Test Facility : ECBC
 Chemical Code : SLS
 2nd Chem. Code*: none

Study Number.: ECBC-3T3 la 0#
 96-Well Plate ID : 090602-2
 Experiment ID : SLS-B(50ug NR/ml 3hr)

	VC1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	VC2
Conc. (μ g/mL) :	0.0	100.0	68.0	46.3	31.5	21.4	14.6	9.9	6.7	0.0
Mean Corr. OD :	0.457	0.008	0.007	0.102	0.270	0.396	0.416	0.435	0.402	0.470
SD :	0.015	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.014	0.045	0.019	0.014	0.010	0.040
Mean Vehicle Control :	0.464									
Mean Blank :	0.055									
% of Vehicle Control :	179.4%	3.1%	2.9%	40.1%	105.8%	155.2%	163.0%	170.8%	157.6%	184.4%
SD :	6.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	5.4%	17.7%	7.6%	5.6%	4.1%	15.5%
% CV :	3.36%	26.57%	0.00%	4.08%	5.14%	11.40%	4.65%	3.30%	2.60%	8.41%
Mean VC - VC1 (%) :	1.37%									
Mean VC - VC2 (%) :	-1.37%									
Mean Absolute OD :	0.512									

